

# Expected Performance of the Proposed Cornell ERL X-ray Source

*Qun Shen (CHESS)*  
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The following ERL performance numbers are based on extensive studies by Ivan Bazarov, Georg Hoffstaetter, and Charles Sinclair at Cornell, with computer simulations and proper scaling procedures. The terminology used here refers the prototype as ERL Phase-I and the initial X-ray ERL as Phase-II. Phase-IIa represents a list of numbers that may be achievable after multiple years of successful R&D using the Phase-II X-ray source.

Mode of operation	Cornell ERL-II			Cornell ERL-IIa		
	Hi-flux	Hi-coh	Ultrafast	Hi-flux	Hi-coh	Ultrafast
Machine energy E (GeV)	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
Charge per bunch q (nC)	0.077	0.008	1	0.154	0.0192	1
Repetition rate f (MHz)	1300	1300	1	1300	1300	10
Machine current I (mA)	100	10	1	200	25	10
Horizontal emittance $\epsilon_x$ (nm-rad)	0.1	0.015	0.1	0.1	0.008	0.1
Vertical emittance $\epsilon_y$ (nm-rad)	0.1	0.015	0.1	0.1	0.008	0.1
Rms bunch length $\sigma_t$ (ps)	3.0	3.0	0.1	2.0	2.0	0.02
Energy spread $\sigma_E/E$	0.0004	0.0004	0.0027	0.0002	0.0002	0.0027
Undulator length L (m)	25	25	4.1	25	25	4.1
Number of periods $N_u$	1470	1470	240	1470	1470	240
Deflection parameter K	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34
Fundamental energy $E_1$ (keV)	8.27	8.27	8.27	8.27	8.27	8.27
Average flux $F_n$ (p/s/0.1%)	5.11E+15	5.31E+14	7.65E+12	1.76E+16	2.20E+15	7.65E+13
Average brilliance $B_n$ (std units)	9.08E+21	1.86E+22	1.10E+19	3.13E+22	1.40E+23	1.10E+20
Peak flux $F_p$ (p/s/0.1%)	4.91E+17	5.10E+16	2.86E+19	2.54E+18	3.16E+17	1.43E+20
Peak brilliance $B_p$ (std units)	8.72E+23	1.78E+24	4.10E+25	4.51E+24	2.02E+25	2.05E+26
Photons per pulse $n_p$ (p/0.1%)	3.93E+06	4.09E+05	7.65E+06	1.36E+07	1.69E+06	7.65E+06
Coherent flux $F_c$ (p/s/0.1%)	5.10E+13	1.04E+14	6.15E+10	1.76E+14	8.20E+14	6.15E+11
Peak coherent flux $F_{cp}$ (p/s/0.1%)	4.90E+15	1.00E+16	2.30E+17	2.53E+16	1.13E+17	1.15E+18
Coherent flux fraction $p_c$ (%)	1.0	19.6	0.8	1.0	37.3	0.8
Photons per coherent volume $\delta_\circ$	2	5	115	13	57	576
Total undulator output power $P_o$ (W)	31,679	3,291	51.7	63,358	7,899	517
On-axis power density @20m dP/dA (W/mm <sup>2</sup> )	2,655	276	4.3	5,311	662	43
Peak coh. electric field @ exit $E_c$ (V/m)	1.42E+06	4.56E+05	5.71E+04	2.00E+06	7.07E+05	1.81E+05

In the following pages, several figures are shown for the purpose of comparing ERL performance with existing and some of the proposed synchrotron x-ray sources. The number for other sources are based mostly on a CHESS Technical Memo 01-002 by Qun Shen ([http://erl.chess.cornell.edu/papers/ERL\\_CHESS\\_memo\\_01\\_002.pdf](http://erl.chess.cornell.edu/papers/ERL_CHESS_memo_01_002.pdf)), with recent updates obtained from APS, ESRF, and SPring-8 websites.





















